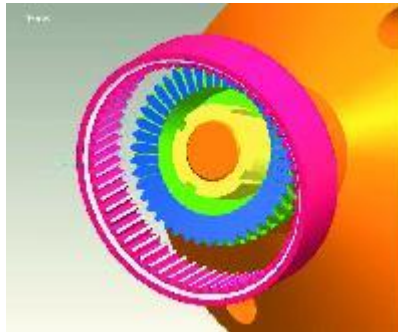


Focus Technology Inc. Notes on New Technology:

Wera Profilator Introduces Scudding Process



Wera Profilator is pleased to introduce a new gear cutting process named “Scudding”. The Scudding process is a continuous cutting operation that uses a tool design similar to a helical shaper cutter. It can be used for a wide range of gear applications including involute gears like sprockets or ring gears or on non-involute or non-symmetrical gears like belt pulleys or straight synchronic gears.

In Scudding, the cutter feeds directly through the workpiece as the cutter and workpiece spin in a synchronized fashion. Depending on the application the process may cut a gear in nearly the same time as hobbing and can be five to six times faster than shaping an internal gear.

The machine was originally developed for sliding-sleeve internal splines for manual transmissions, but it was soon realized that it could cut internal gears, external gears and non-symmetrical forms, and it could hard-finish internal gears with a carbide cutter.

The technology itself is a current slant on an older hard-gear finishing process developed in Germany called walzschaelan, (translated as “hob-peeling”). The elements of hob-peeling are now being used in a different manner, providing the current green process called Scudding.

The Wera machine line offers five processes including Scudding, gear cutting, gear tooth pointing, lock-step milling/pocket groove milling and polygon generation. The machines can be arranged three ways:

1. With a single process with one work spindle and one cutter spindle.
2. Two processes with one work spindle and two cutter spindles.
3. Three processes with two work spindles and three cutter spindles.

In the past, the processing of a sliding sleeve required operations such as turning, broaching, tooth-pointing, groove milling and lock-step milling on multiple machines. Separate washing stations were often required as well.

Innovations in cold- or net-forming technologies made it possible to produce “near finish” sliding sleeves, eliminating steps such as turning and broaching. The Wera machine allows the combination of Scudding, tooth pointing, lock-step milling and groove milling in a single machine.

According to the company’s press release, the new machine can reduce investment costs as well as personnel and labor. With fewer machines required there’s more floor space and reduced energy consumption. Less inspection costs also add to its appeal.

